## Hybridization Practice WS 1

HINT: 1-4 are exceptions to the octet rule. The rest are not.

| 1. | . Draw the Lewis structure for $BH_3$ in the space on the rig  |                                                               |  |
|----|----------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|--|
|    | a.                                                             | State the electron geometry:                                  |  |
|    | b.                                                             | State the hybridization on the central atom:                  |  |
|    | C.                                                             | How many total sigma bonds are in the molecule?               |  |
|    | d.                                                             | How many total pi bonds are in the molecule?                  |  |
| 2. | Dr                                                             | aw the Lewis structure for XeF4 in the space on the right.    |  |
|    | a.                                                             | State the electron geometry:                                  |  |
|    | b.                                                             | State the hybridization on the central atom:                  |  |
|    | C.                                                             | How many total sigma bonds are in the molecule?               |  |
|    | d.                                                             | How many total pi bonds are in the molecule?                  |  |
| 3. | . Draw the Lewis structure for $PF_5$ in the space on the righ |                                                               |  |
|    | a.                                                             | State the electron geometry:                                  |  |
|    | b.                                                             | State the hybridization on the central atom:                  |  |
|    | C.                                                             | How many total sigma bonds are in the molecule?               |  |
|    | d.                                                             | How many total pi bonds are in the molecule?                  |  |
| 4. | Dr                                                             | aw the Lewis structure for $SCl_6$ in the space on the right. |  |
|    | a.                                                             | State the electron geometry:                                  |  |
|    | b.                                                             | State the hybridization on the central atom:                  |  |
|    | C.                                                             | How many total sigma bonds are in the molecule?               |  |
|    | d.                                                             | How many total pi bonds are in the molecule?                  |  |

| 5. | Draw the Lewis structure for CO <sub>2</sub> in the space on the righ |                                                              |  |
|----|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|--|
|    | a.                                                                    | State the electron geometry:                                 |  |
|    | b.                                                                    | State the hybridization on the central atom:                 |  |
|    | C.                                                                    | How many total sigma bonds are in the molecule?              |  |
|    | d.                                                                    | How many total pi bonds are in the molecule?                 |  |
| 6. | <b>6.</b> Draw the Lewis structure for $NI_3$ in the space on the     |                                                              |  |
|    | a.                                                                    | State the electron geometry:                                 |  |
|    | b.                                                                    | State the hybridization on the central atom:                 |  |
|    | c.                                                                    | How many total sigma bonds are in the molecule?              |  |
|    | d.                                                                    | How many total pi bonds are in the molecule?                 |  |
| 7. | Dr                                                                    | aw the Lewis structure for HCN in the space on the right.    |  |
|    | a.                                                                    | State the electron geometry:                                 |  |
|    | b.                                                                    | State the hybridization on the central atom:                 |  |
|    | C.                                                                    | How many total sigma bonds are in the molecule?              |  |
|    | d.                                                                    | How many total pi bonds are in the molecule?                 |  |
| 8. | Dr                                                                    | aw the Lewis structure for $H_2O$ in the space on the right. |  |
|    | a.                                                                    | State the electron geometry:                                 |  |
|    | b.                                                                    | State the hybridization on the central atom:                 |  |
|    | C.                                                                    | How many total sigma bonds are in the molecule?              |  |
|    | d.                                                                    | How many total pi bonds are in the molecule?                 |  |
| 9. | Dr                                                                    | aw the Lewis structure for CH₄ in the space on the right.    |  |
|    | a.                                                                    | State the electron geometry:                                 |  |
|    | b.                                                                    | State the hybridization on the central atom:                 |  |
|    | C.                                                                    | How many total sigma bonds are in the molecule?              |  |
|    | d.                                                                    | How many total pi bonds are in the molecule?                 |  |